

## Attachment 1

## Title: Polyphase Filters for Radio Astronomy

### Section A: Overview of the Research Project Proposal

1. Academic level of research project: Master's

2. Broad field of research: Engineering

3. **Title of the research project:** Polyphase Filters for Radio Astronomy

4. Research project abstract/summary (max 250 words):

We propose polyphase filterbanks implemented in hardware (FPGA or GPU) to reduce spectrum leakage during astronomy signal processing.

This proposal arches to our bigger project view, shown below, in the skill development areas of FPGA/GPU hardware, instrumentation and data analytics that are related to the SKA requirements.



### **Section B: Supervisor Details**

1. Primary supervisor's details

### Title and full name: **Dr. Simon Winberg**

b. Name of South African or SKA Partner Country university at which the primary supervisor is a permanent academic staff member : **South Africa** 

c. Email address and/or contact telephone number (please note that in the event this project is approved, these contact details will be made available to students awarded SARAO postgraduate bursaries): **Email:** <u>Simon.Winberg@uct.ac.za</u> **Tel:** +27 (0)21 650 2793

d. Supervision of postgraduate students – please provide the details of all the previous and current postgraduate students supervised. Please provide the information in table format, as shown below.

### Students current supervised and graduated

This section lists students currently supervised and graduated since 2013.



# Doctoral Students (since 2013)

Name of	Nationality	Date started	Date completed	Title of Research	Co-
student		Doctoral Degree	/ will complete Doctoral Degree	Project / Thesis	Supervisor
		(Month and Year)	(Month and Year)		
Mr Lerato Mohapi (graduated)	Lesotho	1-Feb-2014	18 October, 2017	A domain specific language for facilitating automatic parallelization and placement of SDR patterns into heterogeneous computing architectures	Michael Inggs (UCT)
Mr Danish Arif	Pakistan	24-Feb-2015	December 2019	Angle Independent Face Recognition for High Value Targets	
Mr John-Philip Taylor	South Africa	1-Mar-2015	December 2019	Alcha: Architectural Level Computational Hardware Abstraction: A New Programming Language for FPGA Projects	
Mr Lekhobola Tsoeunyane	Lesotho	15-Feb-2016	April/June 2019	Framework for integration of SDR applications using a DSL with SDF-AP dataflow models	Michael Inggs (UCT)
Mr Joseph Wamicha	Kenya	20-Feb-2017	December 2019	Investigation of a Low- Powered Mechatronic System to Enhance Power Generation of a PV Solar Array	
Mr Zeeshan Aleem	Pakistan	15-Feb-2016	December 2018	Development and Improvement in Control and Miscellaneous Aspects of Impedance Source Inverters and Converters	Moin Hanif (Dublin Institute of Technology)

## ii. Masters Students

Name of student	Nationality	Date started Master's Degree (Month and Year)	Date completed / will complete Master's Degree (Month and Year)	Title of Research Project / Thesis	Co-Supervisor
Mr Bradlee Wilson (graduated)	South Africa	Feb 2016	June 2018	Autonomous RGB-Depth Sensing 3D mapping robot	Daniel O'Hagan (UCT)
Ms Aphiwe Hotele (graduated)	South Africa	Feb 2016	December 2017	Environmental Monitoring Predictor: A case study of	



				the Meerkat Science Data Processor Imager	
Ms. Mpati Boleme (graduated)	Lesotho	Feb 2015	June 2016	Rhino streaming interface for Gnu Radio with performance testing case studies	
Mr Israel Tshililo (graduated)	South Africa	Feb 2015	December 2016	Parallelization of galaxy formation modelling algorithms	Catherine Cress (CHPC / UWC)
Mr Wesley New (graduated)	South Africa	Feb 2015	December 2016	Python Based FPGA Design- flow	Michael Inggs (UCT)
Mr Pius Mugagga (graduated)	Uganda	June 2013	December 2015	Human hearing augmentation device	
Mr Lekhobola Tsoeunyane (graduated)	Lesotho	Feb 2015	December 2015	RHINO SDR Blocks	Michael Inggs (UCT)
Ms Valerie Chiriseri (graduated)	Zimbabwe	Feb 2013	December 2014	RHINO API Cluster Control Management System	
Mr Shaun Katz (graduated)	South Africa	Feb 2012	June 2013	RadiO Modelling Environment (ROME)	
Mr Karthik Rajeswaran (graduated)	United Arab Emirates	Feb 2012	December 2013	Losless compression of SKA Data Sets	
Mr Shaylin Chetty	South Africa	2018		A Heterogeneous System Architecture Based Image Processing Framework	
Mr Lindokuhle Biyas	South Africa	2017		SKA RFI Data Store and Remote Access Processing System	
Mr Josiah Shumba	Zimbabwe	2018		Cognitive Radio Wireless Sensor Network (CRWSN) Framework	
Mr Luckmore Magwa	Zimbabwe	2018		Spectrum Sensing to Characterising Interference from Base Stations	
Mr Balone Ndaba	Lesotho	2016		OpenCL SDR Signal Steam	



			Processing
			Framework for
			the Xeon Phi
Mr Khobatha	Lestho	2018	Evaluation of
Setetemela			High Level Tool-
			Flows for Rapid
			Prototyping of
			Software-
			defined Radios
			on FPGAs
Mr Mbongeni	Zimbabwe	2018	Characterizing
Bhebhe			Noise from
			Narrow Band
			Internet of
			Things (NBIoT)
			for certain
			sensor nets
Mr Yemeli	Cameroon	2017	Dynamic Signal
Tasse			Conditioning
			System for
			FPGA-based
			sampling
			systems
Mr Bradley	South Africa	2016	Parameter
Kahn			control system
			for RHINO
			signal timing
			and sampling
Mr Daniel	South Africa	2017	Stacked
Flowers			Denoising
			Autoencoder
			For Self-
			Organizing
			Maps

- 2. Co-supervisor / Research Supervisor's details
- a. Dr. Syed Muhammad Yaseen Zaidi
- b. University of Cape Town
- c. yaseen.zaidi@ieee.org / 021 650 2792
- d. Supervision

The following students were supervised/co-supervised during co-supervisor's tenure at the Cape Peninsula University of Technology.

## ii. Masters Students

Primary Supervisor

Name of student	Nationality	Date started Masters (Month and Year)	Date completed / will complete Master's Degree (Month and Year)	Title of Research Project / Thesis	Co-Supervisor
Caleb Hillier	South Africa	March, 2017	-	A System on Chip (SoC) based Error Detection And	Robert van Zyl



		Correction	
		(EDAC)	
		Implementation	
		for	
		Nanosatellites	

Co-supervisor

Name of student	Nationality	Date started Masters (Month and Year)	Date completed / will complete Master's Degree (Month and Year)	Title of Research Project / Thesis	Primary Supervisor
Kanyisa Sipho Mtshemla (graduated)	South Africa	January, 2015	September, 2017	Mission design of a CubeSat constellation for in-situ monitoring applications	Robert van Zyl

# Research Supervisor

Name of student	Nationality	Date started Masters (Month and Year)	Date completed / will complete Master's Degree (Month and Year)	Title of Research Project / Thesis	Co-Supervisor
Inge Chleo Pearce	South Africa	January, 2015	September, 2017	Magnetic Hardware In- The-Loop Simulator for a Nanosatellite	Robert van Zyl, Gerard Orjubins
Joel Biyoghe	Democratic Republic of Congo	January, 2015	-	Implementation of Quadrature Phase Shift Keying (QPSK) Modulation in FPGA for High Data Rate Nanosat Missions	Robert van Zyl, Yves Blanchard
Lilie Nally Leopold	Namibia	January, 2014	-	Design and Implementation of a C-Band Downconverter Receiver	Robert van Zyl, Francois Visser



Students significantly helped in part selection, developing a focused proposal, test and measurements, publications and in thesis review:

Name of student	Nationality	Date started Masters (Month and Year)	Date completed / will complete Master's Degree (Month and Year)	Title of Research Project / Thesis	Co-Supervisor
Lusanda Mdibi	South Africa	February, 2016	November, 2018	A Land based HF Transmitter for Ionospheric Propagation Studies Using SuperDARN Radars	Robert van Zyl, Mike Kosch (SANSA Hermanus)
Verena K. Naftali	Namibia	February, 2016	November, 2018	Implementation of Reverberation Chamber for Electromagnetic Compatibility Measurements	Robert van Zyl, Gerard Orjubin
Pamela Mvouezolo	Democratic Republic of Congo	July, 2015	-	On Improvement of the Reverberation Chambers with Two Stirrers	Robert van Zyl, Gerard Orjubin

### **Section C: Full Research Project Proposal**

- 1. **Scientific Merit:** Many digital signal processing computations are based on Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT) which results in spectral leakage. The leakage might contain useful information in the radio astronomy data and would be lost as such. This can be circumvented with a better technique known multi-rate polyphase channelizer.
- 2. **Feasibility:** Many radio astronomy telescope facilities around the world are switching to polyphase filtering. Polyphase filtering is computationally expensive compared to DFT. But the resultant response is flatter and spectral leakage is less. Therefore, we propose GPU based parallel embedded processing. The filterbank can also be used in up/down-conversion or up/down sampling typically arising during hetero/homodyning. The technique is useful for spectrometry, RFI or radio astronomy where useful information may be buried in the spread spectrum. The student will be required to develop a cascaded digital filterbank that is sized at elaboration before synthesis according to device resources. Additional requirement is to prove out the filterbank in simulation (before physical synthesis) for acceptable group delay, frequency response, and minimal resolution of coefficients.

The detail of the project is shown in figure below.





#### Polyphase Filters for Radio Astronomy

- 3. Link to SARAO priority areas: This project connects to three areas: 2 i.e., signal processing using FPGAs/GPUs.
- 4. Student profile: BSc/BEng degree in electronics or electrical engineering from ECSA recognized university or equivalent. Background (coursework, thesis /project, internship or job experience) in communication, signal processing and digital radio will be highly useful along with good analytical and problem solving skills.

## **Section D: Signatures**

Dr Simon Winberg Primary supervisor

Thursday, 30 August 2018